

## West Madison Little League - Fall 2021

# JUNIOR LEAGUE BASEBALL LOCAL RULES

All national Little League rules for Junior League baseball, as described in the current season rulebook, apply unless specifically changed in these local rules or by past WMLL custom. The WMLL Safety Plan contains further regulations which will be enforced as local rules. *Note: Rules of emphasis are indicated with blue text & new/modified rules in red text.*

Fall Ball is part of Little League's Training and Development Program. It is intended to provide additional opportunity for all players to hone skills and try new positions. Game scores are the least important part of Fall Ball. Coaches are encouraged to "ratchet it down a notch" to adhere to the purpose of Fall Ball. Coaches not adhering to this philosophy will not be asked back in the future.

---

## TEAM RESPONSIBILITIES

**HOME TEAM:** The home team occupies the first base dugout & must:

- Provide two new regulation balls
- Arrange for a volunteer to help in the concession stand.

**VISITING TEAM:** The visiting team occupies the third base dugout & must:

- Provide a volunteer to operate the scoreboard.
- Return scoreboard controller to concession stand after the last game of the day.

**RESPONSIBILITIES SHARED BY BOTH TEAMS:**

- Coordinate to provide a volunteer parent base umpire.
- Remove, fold and place the field tarps on the carrier and store behind the first base dugout for the first game of the day.
- Remove base plugs and install bases (stored in 3<sup>rd</sup> base dugout).
- Replace the tarps on the mound and home plate area after the last game of the day.
- Remove bases and install base plugs (stored in 3<sup>rd</sup> base dugout) after the last game of the day.
- **Equipment Bag:** Coaches must retrieve the shared equipment bag designated for their league from the equipment/mail room prior to the game and return the equipment bag after their game if it is the last game of the day. Coaches must disinfect all shared catcher's masks used during the game (per instructions) prior to putting the mask in the equipment bag.
- **Player Shortages/Replacement Players:** If you know in advance that you will have fewer than ten players for a game, you may call and use a registered 12-year-old player from the Major League. The replacement(s) may not pitch and must be last in the batting order. If unanticipated roster player(s) show up bringing the total of the regular roster players to nine or more, the replacement(s) may still play, but may play defensively only 3 innings, maximum. A team using a replacement player must notify the opposing team coach of his/her use.
- **Helmets:** Players shall have their own helmets. If a player does not have their own helmet, contact the League Coordinator to arrange use of a WMLL helmet for the season.

**Attire:**

- Players must be in full uniform to be eligible to play in a game. This includes wearing a baseball cap on defense.
- Players may not wear jewelry regardless of the composition of that jewelry. Exception: jewelry that alerts medical personnel to a specific condition is permitted. Umpires will be instructed to strictly enforce this rule.
- Steel spikes are permitted in this league

**Dugout Management:** Only uniformed players, the head coach, one assistant coach and one scorekeeper/bench coach (maximum of three adults) are permitted on the bench. Siblings, parents, friends, etc. are not permitted. The head coach must require all others to leave the dugout. During a game, the only players allowed outside of the dugout are the defense team, the batter, base runners & base coaches. Players must stay in the playing area or on the bench during the game unless the head coach permits them to leave.

**Post-Game Cleanup:** After every game, both teams must clean up their respective dugout areas.

## PREGAME WARMUPS

**OFF-FIELD WARMUPS:** Teams may warmup on the north side of the cages and in the grass area near the Major Field, but NOT in the grass area between the batting cages and the parking lot. Players are not permitted to enter Ch 15 property across from the driveway. Players should be careful when warming up so other individuals are not injured

**BATTING PRACTICE:** Batting practice and bat swinging are only allowed in a batting cage or soft toss station as follows:

- **Batting Cages:** Teams can use a batting cage for twenty minutes beginning thirty minutes prior to the game. Each team can use only one of the cages.

- **Soft Toss Stations:** Teams may use a soft toss station for pregame batting practice during the allotted Batting Cage time or if available. Only whiffle balls, tennis balls, or other soft surface balls are permitted for soft toss.

#### ON-FIELD WARMUPS:

- **Infield practice:** Time permitting, the teams may conduct infield practice for the time available until the official start time. Coaches should coordinate to allow both teams an opportunity if desired. All players present (not just the starting infielders) should participate in the infield practice.
- **Pitcher Warm-Up:** Pitchers warming up prior to or during the game must do so in each field's designated bullpen.

### FORFEITS, GAME LIMITS & PACING

**FORFEITS:** Teams forfeit if they have fewer than eight players to participate in a game. A team has fifteen minutes after the scheduled starting time to obtain eight players before a forfeit is declared. When both teams have less than eight players, a double forfeit occurs). Forfeits will not be rescheduled.

**INNING & TIME LIMITS:** All games are limited to six innings with no new inning beginning at or after an elapsed playing time of 1-hour & 40-minutes.

- The 'hard' time limit is 1-hour & 50-minutes after the game started or after 9 PM curfew Sunday thru Thursday. The game ends immediately after the current batter finishes their at bat. When this occurs, the outcome is determined by the score at the end of the last complete inning, unless the home team is at bat & has tied the game during their at- bat (after being behind at the end of the last complete inning). In this case the game ends in a tie.
- If the game is tied after the bottom half of the inning and the game clock is at or beyond the time limit, the game will be considered a tie.
- A game which ends due to the time limit will be considered a complete game regardless of the number of innings played.

**GAME START & END TIMES:** The coaches and umpires shall insure that the official start time of the initial game of the day is the scheduled start time or earlier (unless the delay is weather-related, or the umpires are not present). Games after the initial game of the day must start ten minutes after the final out of the previous game or the scheduled start time, whichever is later.

- The umpires will enforce the scheduled starting time and the time limits for each league.
- The official game start time & end time (when the last out in the last inning is made) should be recorded on the scorecard.

**MAXIMUM NUMBER OF HITTERS/RUNS IN INNING:** A batting team has a 7-run maximum per inning, and there is no maximum to the number of hitters who may bat before the 7th run is scored. Any half inning which does not end by national rule will end as soon as the 7th run is scored.

**INNING SWITCH:** Players must hustle on and off the field between offense and defense so that the game proceeds quickly.

**WARM-UP PITCHES:** Pitchers are limited to a maximum of four warm-up pitches prior to each half inning. New pitchers during a game are limited to eight (8) warm-up pitches when they first enter the game.

**DELAY OF GAME PENALTY:** The first pitch of a half inning must be delivered not longer than 90 seconds after the third out of the previous half inning. When delays occur, the umpire may call a strike on the batter if the violation is by the offensive team, or a ball on the batter if the violation is by the defensive team. The umpire may continue to call strikes or balls each 20 seconds until the first pitch is delivered.

**COURTESY RUNNER FOR CATCHER:** To allow the catcher to be in gear and ready to play without delay, a courtesy runner may be used for the catcher at any time but is mandatory when there are two outs. This runner will be the individual who made the previous out in the inning. If the previous out was made by the scheduled pitcher the courtesy runner may be the out prior.

### COACHING

**LINE UP CARDS.** Line up cards are to be exchanged between the head coaches at the beginning of the game to indicate the starting players, all eligible substitutes, absent and injured players and players who are being disciplined by not participating.

**BASE COACHES:** The offensive team may have adults as base coaches. All other coaches must stay within three feet of the dugout entrance during play. Players may be used as base coaches and must wear a batting helmet.

**COACH-PITCHER CONFERENCES/DEFENSIVE TIME OUTS:** A coach is permitted two visits per pitcher during a game, and only one visit per inning prior to having to replace the pitcher. Any defense timeout is considered as a visit. During a visit with the pitcher, coaches may confer with any player(s), including the catcher. On the third coach visit to a pitcher in a game or the second visit in an inning, the pitcher must be removed from the mound.

**OFFENSIVE TIME OUTS:** Each team is limited to one offensive time out per inning, which includes a base coach coming down the line to have a conference with a batter.

**COACH BEHAVIOR:** See below for important rules related to INTERACTIONS WITH UMPIRES & MISCONDUCT.

## DEFENSE

**DEFENSIVE PLAYING TIME.** Each player shall play at least three innings defensively. The minimum defensive innings in this rule must be full half innings.

**Playing Time Rule Exceptions.** The only exceptions to the playing time rule will be:

- If a player misses practices and/or games without a valid reason, the coach may decide to reduce the number of innings played in the field for the next game by a maximum of one inning. Absences due to family events or school functions should not affect playing time.
- If a player arrives late for a game, the head coach can decide to reduce the number of innings at his/her discretion.
- If a player is being disciplined, a head coach must inform the opposing head coach prior to the game or immediately after an incident which requires removal, for the participation rule to be satisfied. The player who is being disciplined should be advised of why he/she is not participating. If the discipline results in the player being "docked" more than one inning below the league minimum, the coach must inform the League Coordinator in writing of the discipline and the cause. This method of disciplining should be used with reasonable discretion.
- If a game is shortened because of the time limit, inclement weather or run limit, all players will not be required to satisfy the playing rule.
- If an eligible player does not fulfill the participation rule, that player must be a starter in the team's next game and play the whole game. Any head coach who violates this rule will be subject to dismissal by the league's Baseball Operation Committee.

**DEFENSIVE OBSTRUCTION:** A defensive player without the ball who impedes a runner, whether intentional or unintentional, or who fakes a tag will be penalized for defensive obstruction. The umpire will award the runner the base or bases they are attempting to reach.

## PITCHING

**PITCHING LIMITS:** Pitchers are limited to 2 innings per game, with the exception of one pitcher who will be allowed to throw 3 innings. After having been removed as a pitcher, a player may not return to the mound in the same game. While we will not officially count pitches and exchange pitch count information with opposing coaches, it is expected that coaches will generally track pitches and follow the philosophy for resting pitchers' arms as described in the pitch count and days of rest guidelines below.

- **Pitcher to Catcher Rule:** A pitcher who pitches 3 innings in a game cannot play the position of catcher for the remainder of the day. One pitch in an inning is considered 1 inning.
- **Catcher to Pitcher Rule:** A player who plays the position of catcher in 4 or more innings may not pitch in any games that same calendar day. One pitch in an inning is considered 1 inning.

**DAYS OF REST (for reference only):** For pitchers Little League ages 14 and younger:

- If a player pitches 66 or more pitches in a day, 4 calendar days.
- If a player pitches 51-65 pitches in a day, 3 calendar days.
- If a player pitches 36-50 pitches in a day, 2 calendar day.
- If a player pitches 21-35 pitches in a day, 1 calendar day.
- If a player pitches 1-20 pitches in a day, 0 calendar days.
- A maximum of 95 pitches in a day.
- Pitchers may not pitch three consecutive days.

**INELIGIBLE PITCHER:** Any violation of the pitching rules will result in the ineligible pitcher being removed from the pitching position and an automatic protest to be ruled on by the Baseball Operations Committee. The game will continue with a new eligible pitcher and both scorebooks should note the ineligible pitcher's name and the inning in which the violation was said to have occurred. Coaches will be subject to disciplinary action for using ineligible pitchers

**BALKS:** In games played prior to September 13, all balks will be called, but no penalty assessed. Instead, the umpire will explain the rule violation to the pitcher and tell him/her what to do so the rule is not violated. In games played September 13 and later balks will be called and penalties enforced in accordance with national rules.

## BATTING

**GAME DAY BATTING ORDER:** Every player in attendance must be in the batting order.

- **Changes in Player Availability:** If a player is unable to continue play, there will be no penalty to the offensive team when that individual is scheduled to bat. If able, the player can reenter the batting order without penalty. If a player arrives after their spot in the batting order has been passed the first time, they will enter lineup in the last position.

**BATS:** Only bats meeting national Little League rules may be used at WMLL. See Rule 1.10 in the Little League rule book and LittleLeague.org. Only USA and BBCOR approved bats are allowed.

- A batter who uses an illegal bat during an at bat shall be called out (1 pitch whether or not it is hit counts as an at bat) and the bat shall be removed from the game. The coach and player will be warned.
- The coach will be ejected and suspended for an additional game for a second offense by the team in a game.
- The player will be ejected and suspended for an additional game for a second individual offense in the same game.
- Continued violation of the rule will result in additional suspensions.

**HELMETS:** All offensive players outside the dugout must wear batting helmets including batters, base runners and player base coaches.

**ON DECK WARMUPS:** On deck warmups are allowed in the on-deck circle closest to your teams' dugout (visiting team -3rd base side, home team – 1st base side).

**STRIKE ZONE:** To encourage more aggressive hitting and speed the game along, the strike zone used is larger than the standard. The width shall be the width of the plate plus the width of a baseball on both the inside and outside corners (for a total width of 23-inches) and the height shall be from the batter's armpits to the bottom of their knees.

**BAT THROWING:** A player will receive one warning each game for inadvertently throwing the bat. For any subsequent instance of throwing the bat in that same game, a player that has been warned will be called out. The warning and out can be on the same at bat. If a hitter is called out for throwing the bat the ball will be dead and any runners must return the base, which he/she occupied prior to the pitch. *Note: this rule applies to accidental bat throwing, not to bat throwing in anger or protest.*

## **BASERUNNING**

**SLIDING:** Headfirst sliding is allowed.

**OFFENSIVE INTERERENCE:** On a close play at second base, third base or home plate, the runner is required to either slide or avoid contact with a defensive player in possession of the ball while located within the batter's box area or within the vicinity of another base. If contact is made and the runner did not slide, the umpire shall call the runner out for offensive interference.

*For a nonsliding runner to be automatically out, all three of the following must be true:*

- 1) *There was contact between the non-sliding runner and the defensive player.*
- 2) *At the time of contact the defensive player had possession of the ball.*
- 3) *At the time of contact the defensive player was within the batter's box area or within the vicinity of another base.*

**MALICIOUS CONTACT:** The runner has the primary responsibility to avoid a collision with the defensive player. When a runner initiates malicious contact with any fielder, with or without the ball, in or out of the baseline, the umpire shall eject the runner for the game.

## **BEHAVIOR**

### **COACH, PLAYER, PARENT & SPECTATOR BEHAVIOR**

**Sportsmanship:** Coaches, players, parents and spectators should adhere to a high level of sportsmanship. The league will not tolerate negative interactions between or among coaches, spectators & players; harassment of umpires; verbal or physical altercations involving coaches, players, or spectators; hazing or organized chanting or "cheering" directed at opposing teams or players. Instances of unsportsmanlike behavior reported to the Board of Directors will be investigated by the President and may result in discipline, including suspensions.

**Treatment of Umpires:** Coaches, players, parents and spectators must accept and respect umpire decisions. They should refrain from questioning "judgment" calls and must avoid actions which tend to undermine umpire authority.

*Example: Repeatedly asking "where was that" for a pitch called a ball or registering dissatisfaction by loudly telling an umpire to "ask your partner for help" when a close play goes against their team.*

Umpires will not tolerate any abusive language, equipment throwing or other violent or unsportsmanlike behavior by coaches, players or fans.

- **Warning:** Any person guilty of participating in these actions will be warned once by the umpires.
- **Ejection:** A second violation will result in ejection from the game and removal from the WMLL field areas. In severe instances, the offending party will be immediately ejected. *Note: The umpire will report such ejections to the umpire coordinator who will notify the VP-Baseball / Softball.*
- **Suspension:** Unsportsmanlike behavior which results in a game ejection carries with it another one game suspension. For a second game ejection there will be an automatic three game suspension and for a third game suspension, the individual will receive a season ending suspension.

## COACH BEHAVIOR

Coaches and coaching staff should provide the players and fans with an exemplary model of sportsmanship & are expected to conduct themselves in an appropriate manner at all times. Coaches are to follow all WMLL rules – in general & specific to their individual league.

### Interactions with Umpires:

- **To question an umpire's ruling**, coaches may not run out of the dugout or yell objections. Instead, one coach from the team must request a time out and then meet with the home plate umpire, the umpire who made the call (if not the home plate umpire) & one coach from the opposing team in foul territory to calmly discuss the matter. The second umpire is encouraged to join in discussions as needed.
  - o *If the umpires ruling was a judgment call based on the correct understanding & application of the rules, the coach may request an appeal (the umpire is not required to grant the appeal). In any case, the umpire's final call must be respected & the coach should not argue or complain to the umpire or publicly.*
  - o *If the umpires ruling was based on an incorrect understanding or application of the rules, the umpire(s) & coaches should work together to determine the correct response. If a ruling change is in order, the change must be announced by the umpire that made the original call.*
- **To check on an injured player**, a coach may move onto the playing field after requesting a time out from the umpire to assist the injured player.
- **Coaches who feel an individual umpire is lacking in skills or knowledge** should not offer instruction or advice but should report their concern to the League Coordinator or Umpire Coordinator.

**Misconduct:** Any coach that is reported to the League for issues of misconduct may be investigated by the Board and may result in discipline, including being suspended from games, practices, and other volunteer positions. *Examples of misconduct are as follows, but not limited to openly disputing or arguing any decision by an umpire; using obscene or vulgar language; visually displaying any sign of dissatisfaction with an umpire's decision including staying on the field or standing in the dugout with the intent of inciting the officials, players or spectators; & berating players, umpires, coaches, families, and/or spectators in a manner unbecoming WMLL.*

- **Warning:** First warning may be a discussion between the coach(es) and the League Coordinator and/or Board President. In severe instances, the offending party may be immediately suspended. *A written summary of the discussion will be provided to all parties and kept on file.*
- **Suspension:** A second infraction that occurs in the current year may be an automatic suspension from coaching. The period of suspension will be no less than two (2) weeks and may be up to the remaining season based on the severity. *A written summary of the discussion will be provided to all parties and kept on file.*

**ADDITIONAL CONSEQUENCES:** Any member of the WMLL Organization or Community is subject to further consequence should they be found to flagrantly disregard the Organization's rules and expectations. Examples of possible consequences are as follows, but not limited to inability to serve as a WMLL volunteer and/or inability to participate on WMLL committees.

## WEATHER, LIGHT & OTHER SAFETY CONDITIONS

All determinations of field, light, weather & other conditions that could affect player, spectator, umpire, coach or concession worker safety should be made together by the head coaches & umpires at each playing field unless a Board member is present and has instructed the head coaches & umpires otherwise. These determinations should always be made erring on the side of safety.

**DELAYING GAMES DUE TO RAIN, LIGHTNING OR DARKNESS/LIGHTING FAILURE:** If a field is not playable at game time but might be playable in a short period of time, the game will be delayed no more than fifteen minutes. The conditions will be checked after fifteen minutes and, if the field is still unplayable, the game will be canceled and rescheduled by the coordinator. If a delay occurs after a game has begun, the first fifteen minutes of the total delay time do not count as part of the game time limit.

**LIGHTNING:** When lightning is visible, the game will be suspended for thirty minutes and all coaches, players, spectators and umpires must take immediate shelter in the dugouts, near the concession stand or in private vehicles to ensure their safety.

**CALLING GAMES DUE TO RAIN, LIGHTNING OR DARKNESS/LIGHTING FAILURE:** When a game has been delayed for forty-five minutes, the game will be called.

- A game called before the completion of one inning will be rescheduled as a new game.
- A game called after 5 innings have been completed (4 ½ innings if home team is leading) is an official completed contest.

- A game called after the completion of one inning and before it is an official completed contest will be considered a suspended game. A suspended game shall be resumed at the exact point of suspension.
  - *Prior to leaving the field of play, the coaches will verify the line ups, score and exact point at which play has been stopped (i.e. outs, balls and strikes batter, runners score, etc.) Any dispute should be referred to the league coordinator and/or Baseball Operations Committee for resolution.*
  - *The line ups and batting order of the teams shall be the same as the moment of suspension. If player(s) present originally are absent when the suspended game is resumed their spots in the batting order will be skipped over with no penalty. Players absent originally, but present with the game is resumed, will be added to the end of the batting order.*
  - *The league coordinator shall attempt to reschedule the suspended game at the time when the two teams will be playing each other again. The suspended game will be played prior to the regulation game or another suspended game. All pitching regulations will be determined by the week during which the suspended game is being resumed.*

**IMMEDIATE CANCELLATIONS:** These rules will not restrict the Board of Director(s) present at the field from immediately canceling play in order to ensure the safety of players, spectators, umpires, coaches and concession workers.